## Square in a Square Method

Credit: as seen on The Quilt Show, with hosts Alex Anderson and Ricky Tims, Show \#2001, Jan. 1, 2017 (go to www.thequiltshow.com, under Watch Shows \& DVDs, under Show List, find show \#2001)

Demonstration: by Angie Fitzreiter
Tips:
a. Read all instructions ahead.
b. All of the "inside" pieces will be referred to as "squares" in this demo. All of the "outside" pieces will be referred to as "frames" in this demo.
c. The Square may be a pieced piece of patchwork. It is up to you. However, this technique is intended to assist create no seams in the Frame, so that piece should be a single piece of fabric.
d. The Square may technically be a rectangle. The technique is using right angle corners, but the lengths of the sides does not matter.
e. The Square may be inset into the Frame at any angle. However, if you cut on the bias, use caution to avoid misshaping the fabric, and consider the use of starch.

Step by Step:

1. Make your fabric selections, and cut out your Square and your Frame pieces. The size of the Square is $1^{\prime \prime}$ larger than the size of the frame.
Alternatively, the Frame (inside hole) is $1^{\prime \prime}$ smaller than the size of the square.

"Square"

2. The challenge is to cut the Frame piece out precisely (inside hole), not extending any lines beyond the inside square. Obtaining precision here will help your final result. Note: The density of the fabric weave will also matter during this step. Choose quality fabric. Or starch the corners. (or both)

Option A - Use a ruler and marking tool. Then cut out the Frame piece entirely with scissors.
Option B - Use a ruler and rotary cutter for up to $90-95 \%$ of the lines, stopping before each corner of the Frame. Then finish each corner with scissors.

3. Cut four corner clips into the Frame (see circle) using a corner template. This corner template is an index card cut into a special shape, which I will have extras to give away. It's not 100\% necessary, but helpful for "timid" scissors.
4. Sew one edge at a time, using standard patchwork rules. Quarter inch seam, right sides together. For best results, the suggested alterations to the method are:

- No backstitching, if you usually use this habit.
- Slightly smaller stitch length. (suggest about 2.0 max) Keeps everything more precise.
- When sewing the first edge - place right sides together, align raw edges, placing hole/Frame side on top, with Square underneath. Then, pin in place temporarily, if you wish. Pull back the 3 other sides of hole/Frame, unpin first edge, and realign in order to center the engineered hole/Frame raw edge onto the Square's raw edge.

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\rightarrow \text { Now it's time to sew! }
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- Start sewing on only the Square fabric, coming into the corner at a slight angle. At the corner, needle down, pivot so that two raw edges are lined up with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ seam, and sew straight seam. At the next corner, needle down, pivot so that you come off at a slight angle again, onto only the Square fabric again. Cut threads.
In my mind, I think of this step as sewing first on the single fabric, then joining up the pair of fabrics, then finishing on the single fabric again.
- Repeat, sewing either clockwise or counter clockwise, around the block.

5. Keep folded hole/Frame fabric piece away from sewing line. Fold back carefully throughout.
6. Press block when all four edges are sewn. The seams will naturally be pressed towards the Frame.

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